

Excluded Values

State the excluded values for each.

1) $\frac{30k-20}{90k}$

$$90k \neq 0$$

$$k \neq 0$$

2) $\frac{16}{6n-2}$

$$6n-2 \neq 0$$

$$6n \neq 2$$

$$n \neq \frac{1}{3}$$

3) $\frac{18}{27x+27}$

$$27x+27 \neq 0$$

$$27x \neq -27$$

$$x \neq -1$$

4) $\frac{35v-63}{63}$

No excluded values.

5) $\frac{p^2-18p+81}{p-9} = \frac{(p-9)(p-9)}{(p-9)}$

$$p-9 \neq 0$$

$$p \neq 9$$

6) $\frac{4x^2}{14x^2-16x} = \frac{4x^2}{(2x)(7x-8)}$

$$2x \neq 0$$

$$x \neq 0$$

$$7x-8 \neq 0$$

$$7x \neq 8$$

$$x \neq \frac{8}{7}$$

7) $\frac{a^2-10a+25}{5-a}$

$$5-a \neq 0$$

$$-a \neq -5$$

$$a \neq 5$$

8) $\frac{45r-72}{27r}$

$$27r \neq 0$$

$$r \neq 0$$

9) $\frac{81}{27n-54}$

$$27n-54 \neq 0$$

$$27n \neq 54$$

$$n \neq 2$$

10) $\frac{x^2+3x-70}{x+10}$

$$x+10 \neq 0$$

$$x \neq -10$$

11) $\frac{x^2-5x+6}{x-2}$

$$x-2 \neq 0$$

$$x \neq 2$$

12) $\frac{10n-20}{20n}$

$$20n \neq 0$$

$$n \neq 0$$

$$13) \frac{x^2 - 11x + 30}{6 - x}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 6 - x &\neq 0 \\ -x &\neq -6 \\ x &\neq 6 \end{aligned}$$

$$15) \frac{x^2 + x - 72}{10x + 90}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 10x + 90 &\neq 0 \\ 10x &\neq -90 \\ x &\neq -9 \end{aligned}$$

$$17) \frac{n^2 + 11n + 18}{n^2 + 8n - 9} = \frac{n^2 + 11n + 18}{(n+9)(n-1)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} n+9 &\neq 0 & n-1 &\neq 0 \\ n &\neq -9 & n &\neq 1 \end{aligned}$$

$$19) \frac{15x^2 + 50x}{15x^2 + 30x} = \frac{15x^2 + 50x}{(15x)(x+2)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 15x &\neq 0 & x+2 &\neq 0 \\ x &\neq 0 & x &\neq -2 \end{aligned}$$

$$21) \frac{2r^3 - 10r^2 - 12r}{r^2 - 8r + 12} = \frac{2r^3 - 10r^2 - 12r}{(r-2)(r-6)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} r-2 &\neq 0 & r-6 &\neq 0 \\ r &\neq 2 & r &\neq 6 \end{aligned}$$

$$23) \frac{15p^2 - 24p}{21p^3 + 33p^2 + 12p} = \frac{15p^2 - 24p}{3p(7p^2 + 11p + 4)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} &= \frac{15p^2 - 24p}{3p(7p+4)(p+1)} \\ p &\neq 0 & 7p+4 &\neq 0 & p+1 &\neq 0 \\ p &\neq 0 & p &\neq -\frac{4}{7} & p &\neq -1 \end{aligned}$$

$$14) \frac{40k + 24}{40k + 48}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 40k + 48 &\neq 0 \\ 40k &\neq -48 \\ k &\neq -\frac{6}{5} \end{aligned}$$

$$16) \frac{x^2 - 2x - 63}{x^2 + 5x - 14} = \frac{x^2 - 2x - 63}{(x+7)(x-2)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x+7 &\neq 0 & x-2 &\neq 0 \\ x &\neq -7 & x &\neq 2 \end{aligned}$$

$$18) \frac{15n + 5}{10n + 10}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 10n + 10 &\neq 0 \\ 10n &\neq -10 \\ n &\neq -1 \end{aligned}$$

$$20) \frac{25p^2 - 5p}{15p^2 + 45p} = \frac{25p^2 - 5p}{(15p)(p+3)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 15p &\neq 0 & p+3 &\neq 0 \\ p &\neq 0 & p &\neq -3 \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} 22) \frac{2x^2 - 24x + 70}{2x^3 - 20x^2 + 50x} &= \frac{2x^2 - 24x + 70}{2x(x^2 - 10x + 25)} \\ &= \frac{2x^2 - 24x + 70}{(2x)(x-5)(x-5)} \end{aligned}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x &\neq 0 & x-5 &\neq 0 \\ x &\neq 0 & x &\neq 5 \end{aligned}$$

$$24) \frac{7x^2 + 28x}{2x^2 + 6x - 8} = \frac{7x^2 + 28x}{2(x^2 + 3x - 4)} = \frac{7x^2 + 28x}{2(x+4)(x-1)}$$

$$\begin{aligned} x+4 &\neq 0 & x-1 &\neq 0 \\ x &\neq -4 & x &\neq 1 \end{aligned}$$